

Art History

Name:



Assignments

- ___/10 **The Arnolfini Portrait**
- ___/10 **The Ambassadors**
- ___/10 **La Grande Jatte**
- ___/10 **Guernica**

Current mark:

艺术史词汇

Abstraction 抽象	an art movement that tries to communicate while using as little realism as possible 一种试图在尽可能少地使用现实主义的情况下进行交流的艺术运动
acrylic 丙烯酸纤维	paint where the colour is held together with a liquid plastic 颜色与液体塑料结合在一起的油漆
ambassador 大使	a person who represents a foreign country while living in another 代表外国但居住在另一个国家的人
anamorphic 变形的	something that has a distorted shape 形状扭曲的东西
arteries 动脉	the small tubes inside your body that blood flows through 血液流经体内的小管
Baroque 巴洛克风格	an art movement that focuses on ornate detail and drama 注重华丽细节和戏剧性的艺术运动
basilica 大教堂	a kind of large public building often used as Roman churches 一种经常用作罗马教堂的大型公共建筑
beheading 斩首	cutting off someone's head 砍掉某人的头
bicultural 双文化的	being part of two cultures 成为两种文化的一部分
block printing 雕版印刷	a technique for making prints in which a block is carved into before being inked up like a stamp 一种制作版画的技术, 在像邮票一样上墨之前先雕刻一块块
bouquet 花束	an arrangement of flowers that you can carry or put in a vase 可以随身携带或放入花瓶中的插花
bull 公牛	a male cow 一头公牛
bustle 忙碌	a part of a dress that uses wire and layers of cloth to appear to have a big butt 衣服的一部分, 使用金属丝和多层布来看起来有一个大屁股
candle 蜡烛	a stick made of wax that can be lit on fire 一根可以点燃的蜡制成的棍子
cathedral 大教堂	an important large stone church connected to the area supervised by a bishop 一座重要的大型石头教堂, 与主教管辖的地区相连
chancellor 校长	the person who leads a government for a king or queen 为国王或王后领导政府的人
chandelier 枝形吊灯	a decorative hanging light with branches for many lights or candles 带有树枝的装饰性吊灯, 可容纳许多灯或蜡烛
chiaroscuro 明暗对比	a method of shading that uses shadows to make things look three dimensional 一种使用阴影使物体看起来三维的着色方法

Chinese 中国人	coming from China 来自中国
compass 罗盘	a drawing tool used to make circles 用于制作圆圈的绘图工具
Cubism 立体主义	an art movement that used abstract geometric shapes 使用抽象几何形状的艺术运动
cypress 柏	a kind of tall thin tree 一种又高又瘦的树
Dada 达达	an nonsensical and satirical art movement that responded to the horror of the First World war 一场荒诞讽刺的艺术运动，回应第一次世界大战的恐怖
discus 铁饼	a heavy disc that is thrown in track and field games 田径比赛中扔出的重飞盘
earthenware 陶器	a kind of clay that is fired to a lower temperature and that needs to be glazed before becoming watertight 一种在较低温度下烧制的粘土，在变得防水之前需要上釉
Egyptian 埃及人	coming from Egypt 来自埃及
execution 执行	following orders to kill a person 听从命令杀人
existential crisis 存在危机	when a person is overwhelmed by questioning if they have made the right choices and had a meaningful life 当一个人不知所措地质疑自己是否做出了正确的选择并拥有了有意义的生活时
Existentialism 存在主义	a kind of philosophy that focuses on how a person's choices changes and develops their life 一种关注一个人的选择如何改变和发展他们的生活的哲学
Expressionism 表现主义	an art movement that focuses more on the feelings that were expressed than realism 一种更注重所表达的情感而不是现实主义的艺术运动
factory 工厂	a large building in which people work to make many copies of the same thing 一座大型建筑，人们在里面工作，制作同一件东西的许多副本
Fascism 法西斯主义	a kind of government ruled by a dictator where people are not allowed to disagree 一种由独裁者统治的政府，不允许人们有不同意见
firing squad 行刑队	a group of soldiers used to shoot and kill people who they have caught 一群士兵过去常常射杀他们抓到的人
forceps 钳子	a surgical tool used to grab or clamp something closed 用于抓住或夹紧闭合物体的手术工具
found object 发现物体	an artwork that is made by someone else instead of an artist 由其他人而非艺术家创作的艺术品
fresco 壁画	a kind of painting done quickly with watercolour onto wet plaster 一种用水彩在湿石膏上快速完成的绘画

Freudian psychology 弗洛伊德心理学	a belief that people's actions are influenced by unconscious memories, thoughts, and (often sexual) urges 相信人们的行为受到无意识记忆、思想和(通常是性)冲动的影响
globe 地球	a round, three dimensional map of the world 圆形三维世界地图
gold leaf 金叶子	an extremely thin sheet of gold used for decoration 用于装饰的极薄金片
Greek 希腊语	coming from Greece 来自希腊
Guernica 格尔尼卡	in town in Spain that was destroyed by German bombers during the Spanish Civil War 西班牙内战期间被德国轰炸机摧毁的西班牙小镇
harmony 和谐	when the parts of something work well with each other 当某物的各个部分彼此配合良好时
horse 马	a large kind of animal that can work hard and run fast 一种大型动物, 努力工作, 跑得快
human nature 人性	the characteristics that are shared by all humans 全人类共有的特征
impasto 厚涂	a technique where paint is used thickly to make a surface textured 一种使用厚厚的涂料使表面具有纹理的技术
Impressionism 印象派	an art movement that focused on the way colour and light change from moment to moment 一场关注色彩和光线每时每刻变化方式的艺术运动
indigenous 土著	the people who originated in a particular place 起源于特定地方的人
maidservant 女仆	a woman or girl whose has a job helping a family at their home 有工作帮助家人的妇女或女孩
manga 漫画	a Japanese style of comic book aimed at all ages 面向所有年龄段的日式漫画书
Medieval 中世纪	from the middle ages, 476 - 1450 从中世纪开始, 476 - 1450
minaret 尖塔	a tall thin tower with a balcony from which a person calls Muslims to prayer 一座高而薄的塔, 有一个阳台, 人们可以从那里号召穆斯林祈祷
Modernism 现代主义	a 20th century art movement that focused on change and modifying traditional beliefs 一场20世纪的艺术运动, 专注于改变和修改传统信仰
momento mori 死亡时刻	a Latin phrase that means a reminder of death 拉丁语短语, 意思是提醒死亡
monk 僧	a devoted religious person who prays and serves God and peace 虔诚的宗教人士, 祈祷并侍奉上帝与和平
monochrome 单色	a colour scheme that only uses light and dark versions of a single colour or grey 仅使用单一颜色或灰色的浅色和深色版本的配色方案

mosaic 马赛克	an artwork that is made up of small pieces of coloured glass or stone 由小块彩色玻璃或石头组成的艺术品
Napoleon 拿破仑	a French military commander and emperor 法国军事指挥官和皇帝
Neo-classicism 新古典主义	an art movement that imitates the style of ancient Greece and Rome 模仿古希腊和罗马风格的艺术运动
oud 沉香木	a form of lute or mandolin that comes from Arab countries 来自阿拉伯国家的鲁特琴或曼陀林的一种形式
parasol 阳伞	an umbrella that is used to protect people from the sun 用来保护人们免受阳光照射的雨伞
persistence 坚持	when something keeps on going 当某事持续进行时
pharaoh 法老王	a king of ancient Egypt 古埃及的国王
photography 摄影	using a camera to take pictures 使用相机拍照
pieta 圣母怜子图	a popular subject for artworks that shows the Mary's compassion for Jesus after his death 一个流行的艺术主题, 表现了玛丽在耶稣死后对耶稣的同情
pipe 管道	something used to smoke tobacco 用来吸烟草的东西
plinth 底座	a tall box used to display things in a gallery or museum 用于在画廊或博物馆展示物品的高盒子
pocket watch 怀表	a small circular clock that is carried inside your clothes 一个可以放在衣服里的小圆形时钟
pointillism 点画派	drawing or painting with small dots or dashes 用小点或破折号绘图或绘画
Post-Impressionism 后印象派	the art movement after Impressionism that focused more on expression and social meaning 印象派之后的艺术运动, 更加注重表达和社会意义
Renaissance 再生	a period of time when Europe rediscovered their non-religious heritage after the middle ages 中世纪后欧洲重新发现非宗教遗产的时期
Roman 罗马	coming from Rome or the Roman Empire 来自罗马或罗马帝国
Romanticism 浪漫主义	an art movement that focuses on freedom and the power of thoughts and feelings 关注自由以及思想和情感的力量的艺术运动
sextant 六分仪	a tool that is used to measure the angle that something appears at from far away 用于测量远处物体出现的角度的工具
sfumato 晕染	making the background appear smoky and blurry to create a sense of depth 使背景显得烟熏模糊, 营造出深度感

shadism 沙德主义	a kind of racism that judges people according to the lightness or darkness of their skin 一种根据肤色的浅色或深色来判断人们的种族主义
Shinto 神道	a religious belief that focused on purity, harmony, nature, family, and humility 注重纯洁、和谐、自然、家庭和谦逊的宗教信仰
skull 颅骨	the bones inside of a human head 人脑内的骨头
stigmata 柱头	marks on Jesus' hands that come from being nailed to a cross 耶稣手上的痕迹是被钉在十字架上留下的
Surrealism 超现实主义	an art movement that focuses on using realism to show unusual or impossible things that are like puzzles about the hidden nature of things 一种艺术运动，专注于使用现实主义来展示不寻常或不可能的事物，就像关于事物隐藏本质的谜题
sword 剑	a long knife that was used for fighting a long time ago 很久以前用于战斗的长刀
terracotta 红陶	an unglazed reddish-brown earthenware clay 一种未上釉的红棕色陶土
treachery 背信弃义	when your trust has been betrayed 当你的信任被背叛时
uniform 制服	matching clothes used to identify soldiers 用于识别士兵的匹配服装
urinal 小便池	a ceramic object in men's public washrooms used for peeing 男士公共卫生间中用于小便的陶瓷物品



Name:

Art History 艺术史

Jan van Eyck, *The Arnolfini Portrait*, 1434.

Looking at artworks begins with observation. Think of it as approaching each artwork as a mystery to be solved. What is going on? Why did the artist make this? What is it about? Like a detective, you will be looking for clues that will help you answer these kinds of questions this semester. Let's start by practicing our observational skills.

看艺术作品始于观察。可以把它看作接近每件艺术品作为一个需要解决的谜团。到底是怎么回事？为什么艺术家会这样做？它是什么？就像一个侦探，你会寻找线索，这将有助于你在本学期回答这些问题。让我们从实践我们的观察技能开始吧。

Please list what you see, including their location and appearance.

请列出您看到的内容，包括其位置和外观。

For example: There are a *pair of light brown wooden shoes* in the *bottom left corner*.

例如：左下角有一双浅棕色木鞋。

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.



Hans Holbein, *The Ambassadors*, 1533

You are allowed to use phone or computer-based translation for this assignment. If you do, please send the results to: ddrapak@gnspes.ca.

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Observe: Please list six things that you see:

守：请列出你看到的六件事情：

___/3 ½ pt for each thing observed.

每点观察到的点数

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-
-
-

Analyse: What clues and hints about the meaning has the artist included in this artwork? What idea or feeling does the colour, style, or technique communicate?

分析：这件艺术品中包含艺术家的含义和暗示？颜色，风格或技术有什么想法或感觉交流？

For example: "The _____ means _____."
例如：“_____是指_____”。

___/2 1 pt per visual characteristic or clue
1点每视觉特征或线索

-
-

Interpret: In full, what do you think the artist is trying to communicate? Please give a specific reason why you think this is so.

译：完整的，你认为艺术家想要沟通什么？请给出一个特定的原因，你认为是这样的。

___/3 Full meaning + 1 reason
1½分的全部含义和1½分为您的理由

Evaluate: Did this artist do a good job of communicating it? Yes or no? (In other words, Is this a good artwork?) Please give a solid and thoughtful reason why this is so.

评价：这有没有做艺人沟通是一个好工作？是还是不是？（换句话说，这是一个很好的作品？）请大家给了坚实的周到之所以会这样。

___/2 1pt for opinion, 1pt for reason
1pt为您的意见和1pt为您的理由



Georges-Pierre Seurat, *A Sunday Afternoon on the Island of La Grande Jatte*, 1884–1886
乔治·皮埃尔·瑟拉, *大碗岛的星期天下午*, 1884年至1886年

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___/3 ½ pt for each thing observed.
每点观察到的点数

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●
Analyse: What clues and hints about the meaning has the artist included in this artwork? What idea or feeling does the colour, style, or technique communicate?

分析：这件艺术品中包含艺术家的含义和暗示？颜色，风格或技术有什么想法或感觉交流？

For example: "The _____ means _____."
例如： "_____是指_____。"

___/2 1 pt per visual characteristic or clue
1点每视觉特征或线索

●

●

Interpret: In full, what do you think the artist is trying to communicate? Please give a specific reason why you think this is so.

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___/2 1pt for opinion, 1pt for reason
1pt为您的意见和1pt为您的理由



Pablo Picasso, *Guernica*, 1937

When this painting was made, most people would have been aware that the small Spanish village of Guernica was bombed by Italian and German warplanes. The Pro-Fascist Spanish government believed the village contained anti-Fascist rebels, and asked Italy and Germany to help fight.

制作这幅画时，大多数人都会意识到西班牙小村庄格尔尼卡被意大利和德国战机轰炸。支持法西斯的西班牙政府认为该村庄包含了反法西斯反叛分子，并要求意大利和德国帮助战斗。

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1pt为您的意见和1pt为您的理由

